



School of Computing, Engineering, and Intelligent Systems

Research and Innovation Annual Report 1 August 2023 - 31 July 2024

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1. FOREWORD

Research Director Prof. Liam McDaid

In presenting the Annual Report for the School of Computing, Engineering, and Intelligent Systems (SCEIS) for the academic year 2023-2024, I am delighted to report that the Intelligent Systems Research Centre (ISRC), which oversees research within SCEIS, continues to



generate internationally excellent outputs in areas such as Robotics, Computational Materials, Neurotechnology, Intelligent Data Analytics, Neuromorphic Computing and Bio-Inspired AI research. Within SCEIS there are approximately 42 academics, 44 PhD students and 39 externally funded research associates working across a range of projects and in the last year the number of research outputs was in excess of 140 peer reviewed high impact publications. These outputs, along with over £2M in research funding, places SCEIS in an excellent position for a favourable REF2029 outcome: funders included Innovate UK, Invest NI, DfE, British Academy, EPSRC, BBSRC. Currently we are reviewing the quality of these outputs, and Impact Case Studies (ICSs) are evolving across a wide range of subject areas under the guidance of the faculty impact manager.

The outline business case for the Cognitive Analytics & Digital Robotics Innovation Centre (CADRIC) City and Growth Deal within the SCEIS has been approved. Progress is now focused on appointing the architectural consultants in the development of the CADRIC building which will be co-located with the existing ISRC building. CADRIC comprises of the Cognitive Analytics Research Laboratory (CARL) and the Centre for Industrial Digitalisation and Robotics Automation (CIDRA) and both CARL and CIDRA will have a shared space in which staff from industry can co-locate with researchers, Centre Directors, Business/Marketing Managers, Challenge Fund Managers, Engineers, Technicians and administrative support. CARL will apply novel intelligent techniques to a broad range of sectors while CIDRA has a specific focus on the application of AI in smart robotic systems to advance manufacturing and additive manufacturing.

The Smart Manufacturing Data Hub (SMDH) has been a catalyst for the UK's manufacturing industry, empowering businesses to harness the power of data. By providing access to valuable data, analytics tools and expert support, SMDH has helped manufacturers improve efficiency, boost productivity and foster innovation. Established in April 2022, and now with a core team of approximately 100 staff, project delivery has been ongoing with over 150 SME digital intervention projects completed and an additional 100 currently underway and to be completed by March 2025 covering 33 manufacturing sectors. The Ulster team has distributed £5M in digitalisation funding to over 50 SMEs and technology providers to deploy commercial digitalisation solutions that feed data directly into the SMDH Manufacturing Data Exchange Platform (MDEP). Over 500 IoT devices have been installed in manufacturing companies and over 200 companies have contributed their manufacturing data to MDEP. The project has developed over 40 novel technological solutions to assist SMEs on the digitalisation journey. Other outputs of note include over 60 peer-reviewed publications aligned with the project, 140 SMDH in-person and online events, and social media reach approaching 150k. The work of SMDH has not only benefited individual companies but also

contributed to the UK's overall economic growth and competitiveness on the global stage and raised the profile of Ulster in leading in the delivery of these benefits.

The Smart NanoNI project is continuing to develop game-changing advanced prototyping and smart manufacturing methods to deliver new intelligent technologies and facilitate fabrication of Smart Nano products. Capitalising on the advances and innovations associated with industrial digitisation, large data availability, acceleration in AI capability, robotics and automation, our contribution involves extensive collaboration with Seagate Technology. This collaboration aims to develop and apply digital twin supported AI approaches to address challenges associated with optimisation, routing and scheduling to reduce product development cycle times, predictive analytics for tool matching and understanding tool health, extracting and classifying information from complex unstructured datasets and robotic automation. The project work was undertaken by a team of six PhD students and two and a half PDRAs. Four PhD students have successfully completed their PhD confirmation viva and presented conference papers. The fifth PhD student has very recently joined, and Smart Nano will recruit one more PDRA and a project manager for the remaining time of the project.

The Artificial Intelligence Collaboration Centre (AICC) is a joint project between Ulster University and QUB and started in September 2024 with a duration of five years. AICC was jointly funded (£16.3M) by DFE and Invest NI and its objective is to provide access to specialist expertise, education, skills and training to accelerate Alpowered solutions to local businesses. Currently staff consists of a director, operations manager, marketing officer, events coordinator and admin support is also in place. Research expertise in the form of data scientists and applied researcher were recently appointed and in the next quarter AICC will recruit a deputy director of AI

"[T]he Intelligent Systems Research Centre (ISRC) [...] continues to generate internationally excellent outputs in areas such as Robotics, Computational Materials, Neurotechnology, Intelligent Data Analytics, Neuromorphic Computing and Bio-Inspired Al research."

technology and research services, a deputy director of business engagement and a head of AI and digital ethics policy. Support is current being given to an Alpha Cohort of 12 businesses ranging from architects, manufacturing, legal tech, cyber security and Health and wellbeing, and AICC will shortly be providing support in health and life sciences. AICC aims to fund almost 400 postgraduate qualifications over its lifetime split equally between Ulster and QUB. It is worth noting that the LinkedIn following has grown steady over the past few months and now sits at just over 1200.

The Hartree Northern Ireland (NI) Hub is based at the Ulster University Magee campus and focuses on delivering impactful projects that drive innovation and digital transformation for Northern Ireland's SMEs. Hartree has grown to a team of eight made up of three data scientists, three directors, an executive assistant, and a programme manager. Since its launch in September 2024 the Hub has engaged with and supported over 100 companies through numerous workshops, assists and projects, across diverse sectors which includes advanced manufacturing, digital industries, agri-tech, life and health sciences and fintech. These initiatives have enabled businesses to adopt AI and data-driven solutions, delivering measurable value and fostering growth. Additionally, 8 new projects are currently in progress. Looking ahead, the Hartree NI Hub remains committed to expanding its reach and impact, prioritising tangible outcomes over theoretical engagements to empower Northern Ireland's business landscape. The ISRC Computational Neuroscience, Neurotechnology, and Neuro-inspired AI Summer School (ISRC-CN3), hosted by SCEIS, ran for the fourth time in August 2024. This 5-day event provided an immersive educational experience designed to train the next generation of researchers on stateof-the-art developments in computational neuroscience, neurotechnology and neuro-inspired artificial intelligence. ISRC-CN3 successfully brought together 104 participants, including students, researchers, and professionals, fostering collaboration and knowledge exchange across 22 countries, 50 universities, and organizations. Notably, 38% of participants identified as female, and 1% identified as non-binary, reflecting a commitment to inclusivity and diversity. The multidisciplinary curriculum offered participants a unique opportunity to engage with topics at the intersection of neuroscience and AI and practical lab sessions provided attendees with real-world experience in cutting-edge areas such as brain-computer interfaces and neurotechnology. Keynote addresses delivered by top-tier international experts addressed themes like the ethical implications of AI in healthcare and the latest advancements in neuro-inspired AI and brain-computer interfaces.

This diverse curriculum ensured a balance between theoretical knowledge and practical application, equipping participants with both foundational insights and hands-on skills. Attendees shared positive feedback about their experiences, highlighting the program's comprehensive scope and practical focus. The success of this year's program highlights SCEIS ongoing commitment to fostering excellence and innovation in these transformative fields. In addition to the ISRC_CN3 the SCEIS also hosted an NIHPC conference in November 2024 with high profile speakers from Cambridge HPC and Nvidia. The event was attended by over 60 delegates.

"[W]e look forward to another exciting year that will capitalise on our successes to build new high quality research capacity within SCEIS that can positively impact regionally, internationally, and globally."

There have been major contributions from individual staff and researchers across SCEIS in securing and managing the projects outlined above and in undertaking new and exciting research activities. I would like to take this opportunity to thank everyone for the collective effort in achieving these successes. As we publish this report, we look forward to another exciting year that will capitalise on our successes to build new high quality research capacity within SCEIS that can positively impact regionally, internationally, and globally.

Further details of our research, facilities, staff profiles and research expertise can be found at: <u>Intelligent Systems Research Centre</u> or by contacting **Louise Gallagher** (Academic Excellence Executive Assistant) at **Email:** <u>I.gallagher@ulster.ac.uk</u> **Tel:** +44 28 7167 5148.

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Professor Liam McDaid Research Director, School of Computing, Engineering and Intelligent Systems

2. RESEARCH STUDENTS

NAME	PROJECT TITLE			
Ahmed, Salman	Transforming IT Operations: Harnessing Natural Language Processing and Transformers in AlOps			
Ansari, Nishath	Robotics and AI Technologies for Heart Health Screening			
Brennan, Rosie	Virtual Reality and Games for Physical Rehabilitation			
Browne, Dylan	Development of Process Planning Strategies for Robotic WAAM Metal Deposition			
Chavan, Sayali	Computer vision for advertising analytics			
Devlin, Sophia	Robotics and AI Technologies for Heart Health Screening			
Doherty, John	Autonomous Object Recognition for Robots			
Dowds, Carole	Computational Biophysical Modelling of Motor Neuron Disease			
Fotouhi, Ramin	Image Labelling in Computer Vision			
Gambale, Antonio	Cobots for Smart Manufacturing			
Gorman, Mark	Itilising multivariate high frequency time series datasets for real-time ecision-making applications			
Hamilton, Natasha	Exploiting Brain Inspired Information Processing in Hardware to Develop Highly Reliable, Always-on Smart Sensor Systems.			
Harkin, David	AI-based Algorithms for Medical Image Processing			
Henderson, Benn	utomated Classification of Autism Spectrum Disorder in Children using Gait Analysis			
Henderson, Jeffrey	Artificial Intelligence for Smart Sensing to facilitate better health			
ljaz, Yasir	Computer Vision for Cobotics and Smart Manufacturing			
Jha, Ravi	Quantum Enhanced Brain-Inspired Mathematical and Computational Models of Spiking Neural Networks for Deep Learning of Spatio-Temporal Data			
Komijani, Hossein	Deep Learning Retinal Image Analysis for Human Disease Prediction			
Lenfesty, Brendan Computational Modelling and Machine Learning in Decision Neu				

Madden, Kyle Secure Networks-on-Chip (NoC) for cyber-physical systems.		
McAllister, James	Discovering the rules of neural learning by computer simulations of brain biophysics and deep neural networks	
McCready, Kevin	Adaptive Robotics for Smart Manufacturing Environments	
McShane, Niall	Augmented Reality Brain-computer Interface	
Melaugh, Melissa	Machine Learning and Environmental DNA Metagenomics for Advanced Forest Health Surveillance	
Millar, Christopher	Kinaesthetic learning for robotic object manipulation.	
Qiu, Senhui	EyeSee: A Fast and energy-efficient deep learning model for semantic segmentation in self-driving cars	
Rahman, Mohammad Sharifur	AI in Smart Semiconductor Manufacturing	
Rasheed, Muhammad	Machine Vision for Anomaly Detection	
Robinson, Jonathan	CareBot: A Deep Learning based Multimodal Social Interaction Robot for Elderly Care	
Robinson, Tony	FPGA Computational Acceleration in Genomics – bringing personalised medicine closer to clinical practice for healthy communities	
Saha, Sanjoy Kumar	SmartNanoAI - AI in Smart Manufacturing: Integrating AI for key performance input and output variable (KPIV) analytics	
Samanta, Kaniska	A Transferable Brain-Computer Interfacing based Status Monitoring System to Augment Motor Imagery based Neurorehabilitation	
Saranirad, Vahid	George Moore PhD scholarship in Intelligent Data Analytics: Enhancing biological plausibility of deep learning for computer vision	
Simpson, David	Brain-inspired Autonomous Learning for Resilient Electronic Systems	
Sood, Ashima	Extended Reality Workplace Meeting Solution	
Tahernezhadjavazm, Farajollah	Evolutionary strategies for optimising signal and text classification	
Venezia, Samuel	SPRINT: Smart Sports Video Analytics	

GRADUATED DEC 2023

NAME	PROJECT TITLE			
Poshtkohi, Alireza	Computational Modelling of Plasma Membrane Electrophysiology and Calcium Dynamics in Microglia			

GRADUATED JULY 2024

NAME	PROJECT TITLE		
Gillespie, James	Learning Bio-Inspired Movement in Highly Noisy Environments		
Javed, Aqib Intelligent Hotspot Prediction in Networks-On-Chip Using Spiking Networks			
Khodadadzadeh, Massoud	Refined Capsule Network Architectures for Data Classification and Knowledge Discovery		
Liu, Shuo	Efficient Level Set Method for Novelty Detection		
McKinney, Joseph	Design And Development of a Unique Six Degrees of Freedom Prototype Virtual Reality Mirror Therapy System Tool for Upper Limb Stroke Rehabilitation (MINERVA) [MPhil]		



3. RESEARCH OUTPUTS

This section reports those outputs published and/or delivered over the period of this report and classified as either: journal articles, books/chapters in books, research reports, published conference papers, or live conference contributions. <u>https://pure.ulster.ac.uk/</u>.

3.1. JOURNAL ARTICLES

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SUSTAINABLE GEALS

Universities and knowledge institutions have a critical role to play in the achievement of the <u>United Nations Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs</u>). Here is a breakdown of the Research Outputs for the School of Computing, Engineering, and Intelligence Systems, according to their SDGs.



- SDG 4 Quality Education
- SDG 7 Affordable and Clean Energy
- SDG 9 Industry, Innovation, and Infrastructure
- SDG 11 Sustainable Cities and Communities
- SDG 13 Climate Action
- SDG 15 Life on Land

- SDG 6 Clean Water and Sanitation
- SDG 8 Decent Work and Economic Growth
- SDG 10 Reduced Inequalities
- SDG 12 Responsible Consumption and Production
- SDG 14 Life Below Water
- SDG 17 Partnerships for the Goals

4. RESEARCH FUNDING

Portfolio of Research Grants awarded during period 1 August 2023 - 31 July 2024

UoA MEMBER(S)	PROJECT TITLE	FUNDER	VALUE	AWARD DATE
Prof. Michaela Black Dr Bryan Gardiner Prof. Jim Harkin Prof. Liam McDaid Dr Deborah Rankin	Artificial Intelligence Collaboration Centre	Invest Northern Ireland	£13,830,161.00	24.08.2023
Prof. Joan Condell	Development Of AI Tool For Precision Therapeutic & Prognosis On Early Dementia And Post-Stroke Rehabilitation	Innovate UK	£75,007.00	30.08.2023
Prof. Justin Magee Dr Cormac McGarrigle Dr Justin Quinn	AHRC Green Transition Ecosystem: Future Island- Island	Arts & Humanities Research Council	£4,112,377.00	12.09.2023
Prof. Jim Harkin	Land Use for Net Zero Hub	Biotechnology & Biological Sciences Research Council	£87,879.00	01.11.2023
Prof. Declan Keeney Prof. Michaela Black Prof. Joan Condell Dr Justin Quinn	CoStar Network Lab	Arts & Humanities Research Council	£2,499,450.00	06.11.2023
Dr Saugat Bhattacharyya Prof. Girijesh Prasad	Patient and Public Involvement in Developing Accessible Stroke Rehabilitation Technology	NI Department for the Economy	£15,505.00	08.01.2024
Dr Dermot Kerr Prof. Sonya Coleman	Hyperdimensional neuromorphic representations for Green Al	NI Department for the Economy	£22,880.00	08.01.2024

Dr Deepika Nikam Prof. Sonya Coleman Dr Dermot Kerr Dr Sagar Nikam	Computer Vision for Arc Additive Process Monitoring	NI Department for the Economy	£14,505.00	08.01.2024
Dr Pratheepan Yogarajah Dr Priyanka Chaurasia Prof. Joan Condell	An Explainable Al-based Automated Pre-Screening Tool for Specific Learning Disabilities in Children using their handwritten images	NI Department for the Economy	£18,801.20	08.01.2024
Prof. Sonya Coleman Dr Dermot Kerr	Transformative Technologies for Autism Diagnosis in Children	NI Department for the Economy	£16,105.00	09.01.2024
Dr Juliana Gerard Dr Muskaan Singh	Adaptive Education: Harnessing AI for Academic Progress	NI Department for the Economy	£40,020.41	10.01.2024
Dr Dermot Kerr Prof. Sonya Coleman Dr Justin Quinn	Local Industrial Decarbonisation Plan for NI	Innovate UK	£97,755.00	15.01.2024
Prof. Sonya Coleman Dr Dermot Kerr	NeuroEye_POC	Invest Northern Ireland	£135,218.00	18.01.2024
Prof. Phil Jordan Prof. Jim Harkin	Co-Centre for Climate + Biodiversity and Water	NI Department of Agriculture, Environment & Rural Affairs	£1,493,864.99	26.01.2024
Prof. Girijesh Prasad Ryan Beveridge Dr Pratheepan Yogarajah	A UK-LMIC Research Network for Autism Spectrum Disorder (ULMiRN-ASD)	NI Department for the Economy	£26,130.00	07.02.2024
Dr Priyanka Chaurasia Prof. Joan Condell Dr Pratheepan Yogarajah	Screen4Lead in Mothers: Automated lead toxicity prediction in pregnant women using predictive modelling	NI Department for the Economy	£13,326.68	09.02.2024
Dr Pratheepan Yogarajah	Screen4SpLDs – Development of an Automated Pre-Screening Tool for Specific Learning Disabilities in Children	Engineering & Physical Sciences Research Council	£170,756.00	19.02.2024

Professor Kevin Curran Dr Bryan Gardiner Dr Muskaan Singh	T3-NCP (Turning Tides and Tackling Trials - Navigating Crime Prevention for safer communities	The British Academy	£9,725.00	26.03.2024
Sharon Neill Dr Cormac McGarrigle	Development of a new innovative PUPI (Pressure Ulcer Prevention Innovation) Boot Pressure Relieving Device	Belfast Health and Social Care Trust	£37,458.00	30.05.2024
Dr Vimal Kumar Dwivedi Dr Bryan Gardiner Prof. Girijesh Prasad	Transforming E-Healthcare Data Management in in LMICs Using Blockchain Technology	NI Department for the Economy	£39,859.94	29.07.2024
Dr Pratheepan Yogarajah Dr Priyanka Chaurasia Prof. Joan Condell	Early Screening of Neurodevelopmental Disorders (Autism Spectrum Disorder and Specific Learning Difficulties) in Children in Egypt and South Africa	NI Department for the Economy	£39,997.32	29.07.2024
Dr Saugat Bhattacharyya Prof. Girijesh Prasad Prof. Kongfatt Wong- Lin	A Brain-Computer Interface driven Mental Fatigue Monitoring System to improve Stroke Rehabilitation Therapy	NI Department for the Economy	£37,689.32	29.07.2024
Dr Mohamed Elnaem Dr Muskaan Singh	Digital Health and Personalised Medicine: A Global Collaboration Initiative for Capacity Building across Malaysia, Indonesia, and Pakistan	NI Department for the Economy	£38,400.00	29.07.2024





5. NOTE FROM THE ASSOCIATE DEAN

The 2023-24 Annual Research Report for the School of Computing, Engineering, and Intelligent Systems reflects Ulster University's ongoing commitment to delivering impactful research excellence in areas that actively contribute to the economy of Northern Ireland and to society more generally.

The scope and scale of the research undertaken by the School is reflected in the high quality of the various outputs reported here and the direct positive impact that it is having on society through our various partnerships with industry and other national and international institutions.

The University Strategy: 'People, Place and Partnership' seeks to deliver 'Sustainable Futures for All' with research and innovation central to its success (<u>People, Place and Partnership - People,</u> <u>Place and Partnership</u>). The associated University Research Strategy (2023-2028) focuses on how our core values of Collaboration, Enhancing Potential, Inclusion, and Integrity underpin a sector-leading enviroment for the continued development of talent and opportunity across our designated research themes (<u>Ulster University Research Strategy 2023-2028</u>).

"[W]e are focused on further increasing our world-leading and internationally excellent research that impacts both locally and globally[.]"

As we to plan our submissions to relevant subject areas in the 2029 UK Research Excellence Framework exercise (REF2029), we are focused on further increasing our world-leading and internationally excellent research that impacts both locally and globally with Open Research as a central tenet of our ambitions.

arian J Meerran

Professor Brian J. Meenan Associate Dean for Research and Innovation

REF 2021









Research Centres and Groups

Computational Neuroscience and Neuromorphic Engineering (CNET)

Team members: Dr Cain O Donnell (Lead), Dr Yasir Ali Shah, Dr Bronac Flanagan, Dr George Martin, Dr Aqib Javed, Mr Malachy McElholm, Prof. Jim Harkin and Prof. Liam McDaid

Cognitive Neuroscience and Neurotechnology (CNN)

Team members: Prof. Kongfatt Wong-Lin (Lead), Prof. Girijesh Prasad and Dr Saugat Bhattacharyya.

Cognitive Robotics (CR)

Team members: Dr Dermot Kerr (Lead), Prof. Sonya Coleman, Dr Philip Vance, Dr Nazmul Siddique, Dr Justin Quinn, Dr Deepika Nikam.

Intelligent Data Analytics (IDA)

Team members: Dr Bryan Gardner (Lead), Dr Karl McCreadie, Dr Muskaan Singh, Dr James Connolly, Dr Xuemei Ding, Dr Barry Dillon, Dr William Smyth, Dr Vimal Dwivedi, Prof. Damien Coyle

Human Centred Computing (HCC)

Team members: Dr Debbie Rankin (Interim Lead), Prof. Joan Condell, Prof. Michaela Black, Dr Priyanka Chaurasia, Dr Pratheepan Yogarajah, Mr Michael Callaghan, Prof. Kevin Curran, Mrs Rosaleen Hegarty

Computational Materials Engineering (CME)

Team members: Dr Shaun McFadden (Lead), Dr Cormac McGarrigle, Dr Khalid, Saeed, Dr Nikam Sagar, Dr Ryan Harkin

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